Air Monitoring Summary Tables

The table below summarizes monitoring data collected using a portable wireless remote monitoring system.
All times in Eastern Standard Time (EST).

From: **12/31/23 12:00 am** ***To:*** **12/31/23 11:59 pm**

Offsite Monitors

Instrument	Analyte	ATSDR MRL 14-day Avg Reached?	Concentration Range Detected [a]	24-hr Average [a]	7-day Average	ATSDR 14-day MRL
Catawba Headstart						
Acrulog PPB	H_2S	No	0 – 0 ppb	0.00 ppb	0.00 ppb	70 ppb
Treetops						
Acrulog PPB	H_2S	No	0 – 0 ppb	0.00 ppb	0.00 ppb	70 ppb
Liberty Hill						
Acrulog PPB	H_2S	No	0 – 0 ppb	0.00 ppb	0.00 ppb	70 ppb
Riverchase Estates						
Acrulog PPB	H_2S	No	0 – 0 ppb	0.00 ppb	0.01 ppb	70 ppb
Millstone Creek						
Acrulog PPB	H_2S	No	0 – 0 ppb	0.04 ppb	0.01 ppb	70 ppb

Onsite Fenceline Monitors

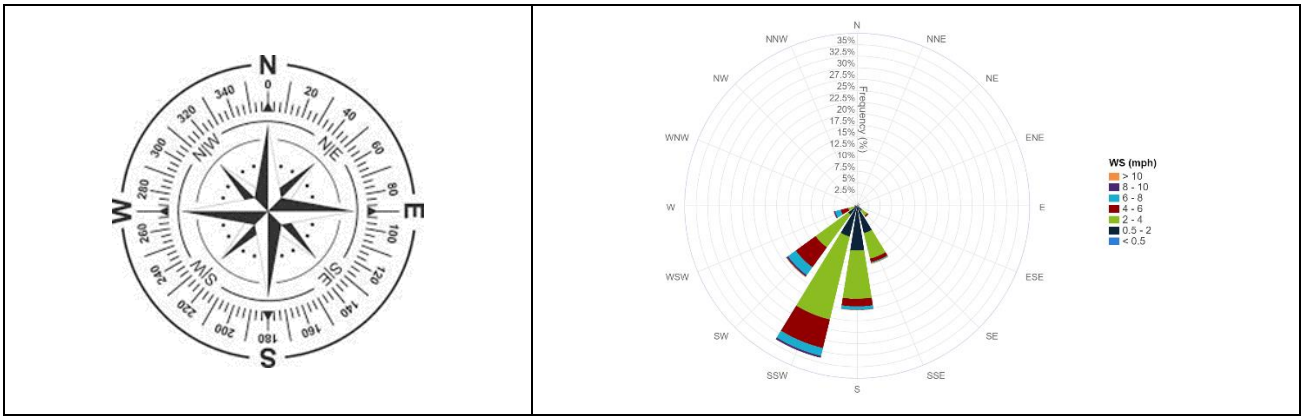
Instrument	Analyte	30-min AEGL Reached?	Concentration Range Detected [a]	24-hr Average [a]	7-day Average	30-min AEGL
Station 1						
TAPI Analyzer	H_2S	No	0 – 2 ppb	0.30 ppb	0.97 ppb	600 ppb
Station 2						
TAPI Analyzer	H_2S	No	1 – 5 ppb	1.49 ppb	1.37 ppb	600 ppb
Station 3						
TAPI Analyzer	H_2S	No	0 – 4 ppb	1.13 ppb [b]	1.06 ppb	600 ppb

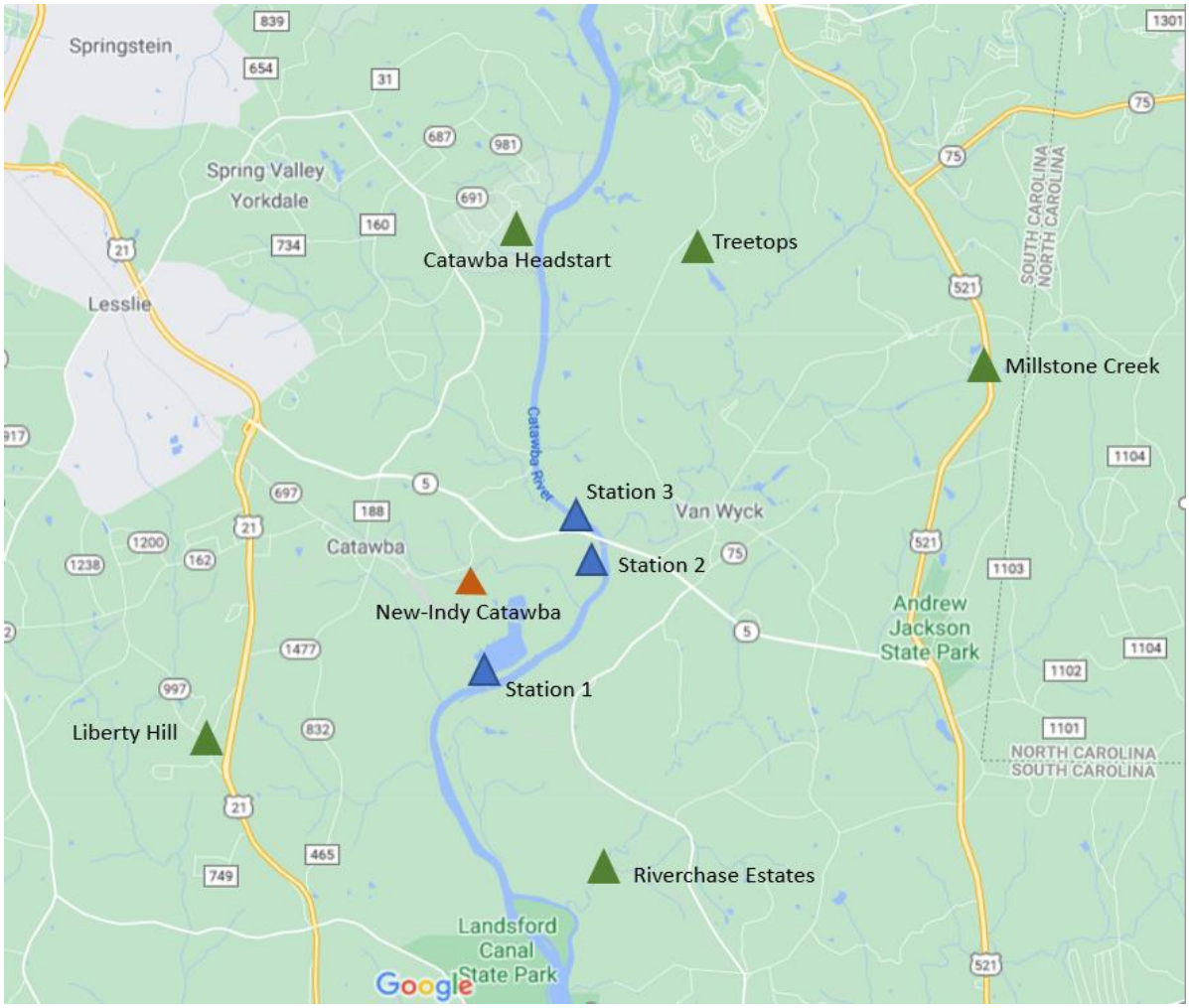
[a] Based on 30-minute averages.
[b] The 24-hour H_2S average at Station 3 is calculated using the data from the back-up unit due to the removal of the primary unit for maintenance.

Notes:

ATSDR MRL	Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry Minimal Risk Level (MRL)
AEGL	EPA Acute Exposure Guidelines Levels
H_2S	Hydrogen Sulfide
TAPI	Teledyne API H_2S Analyzer
hr	Hour
min	Minute
ppb	Parts per billion
MRL Limit	Limit defined as a 14-day average value.

Station 1 Wind Rose – Shows the direction the wind is coming from, the monitoring station being at the center of the rose.





Legend

Offsite Fixed Monitoring Locations

Onsite Fixed Monitoring Locations

New-Indy Catawba

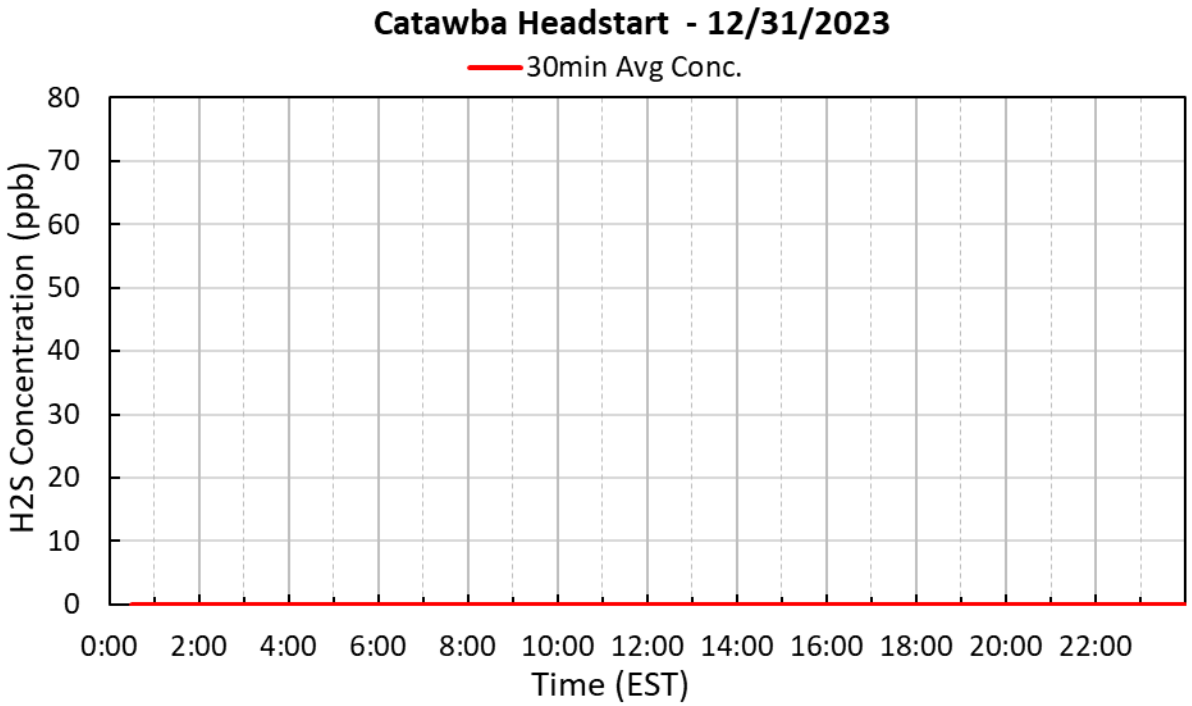
Period H_2S Monitoring
Hydrogen Sulfide Offsite Monitors

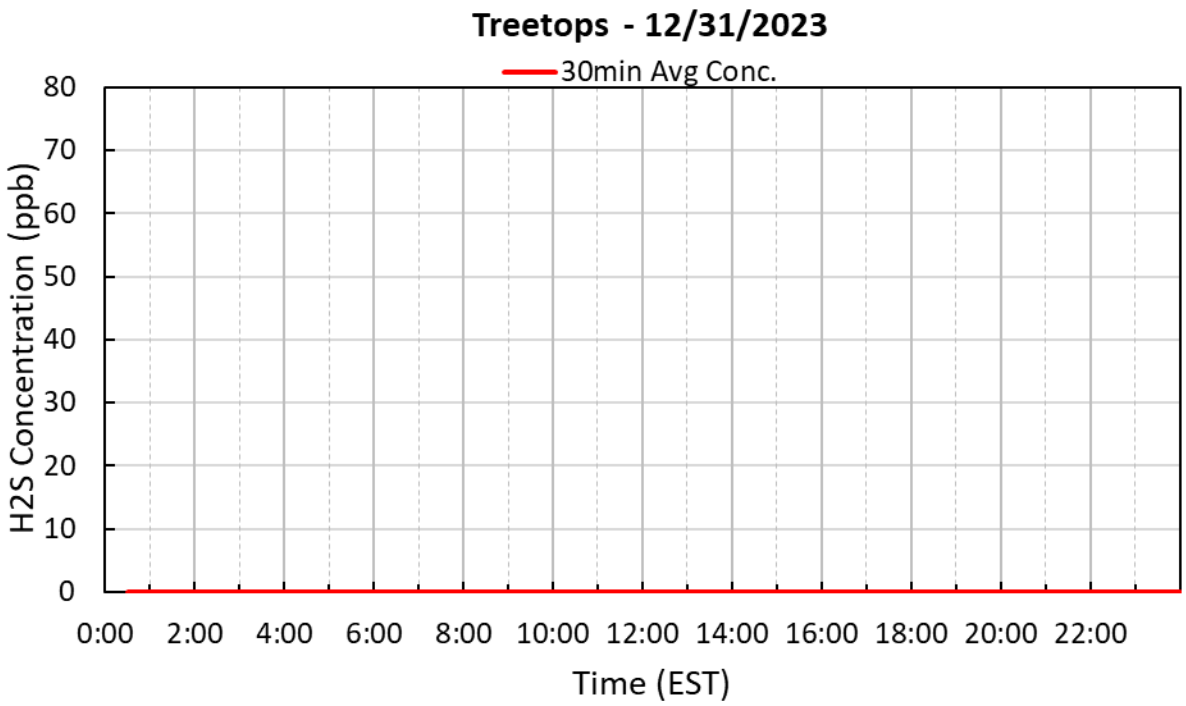
Below are graphs for offsite locations where hydrogen sulfide (H_2S) was detected during the current reporting period.

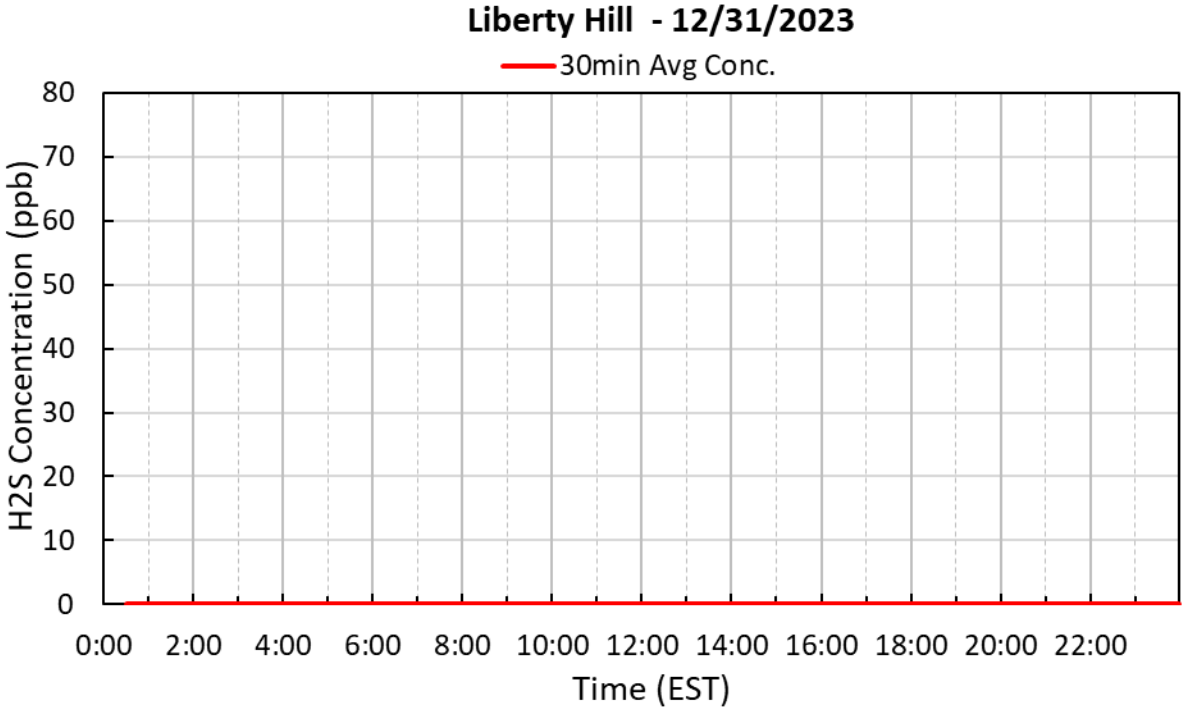
The five stand-alone H_2S monitoring stations correlate with five previous EPA's Viper monitoring system which includes areas to the north-northeast and south-southwest of the New-Indy Catawba Mill.

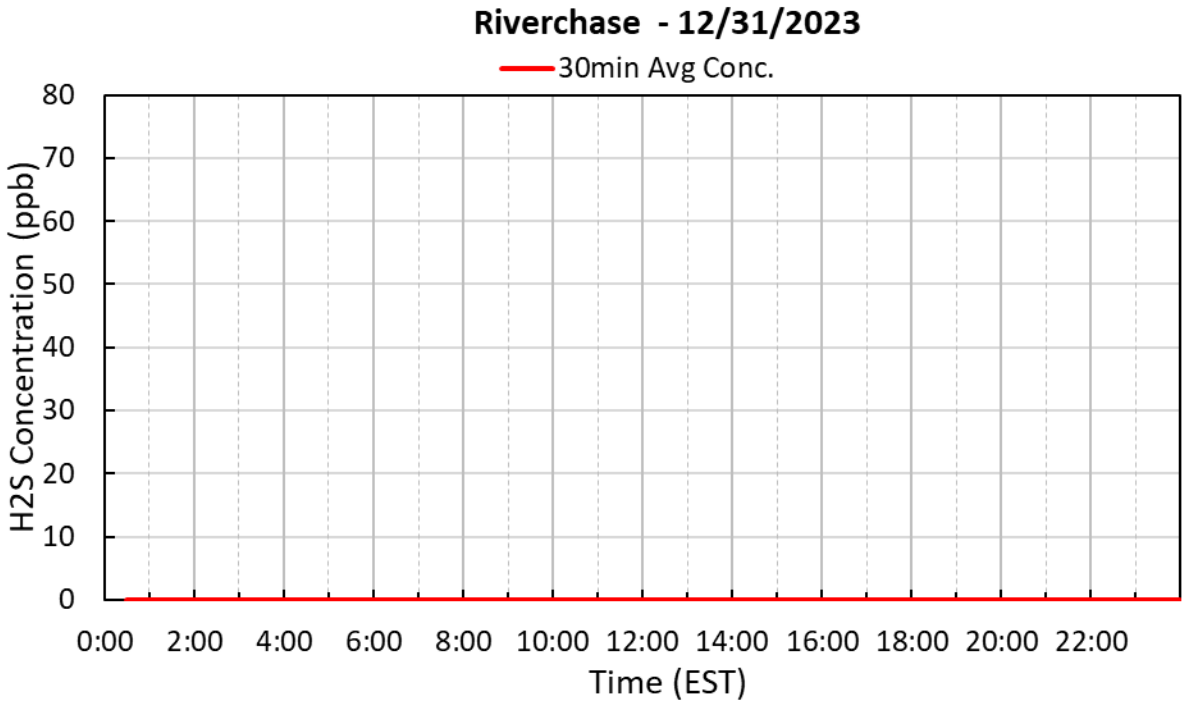
Winds were predominantly coming from the southwest, south-southwest, south, and south-southeast direction throughout the day at 1 to 12 mph.

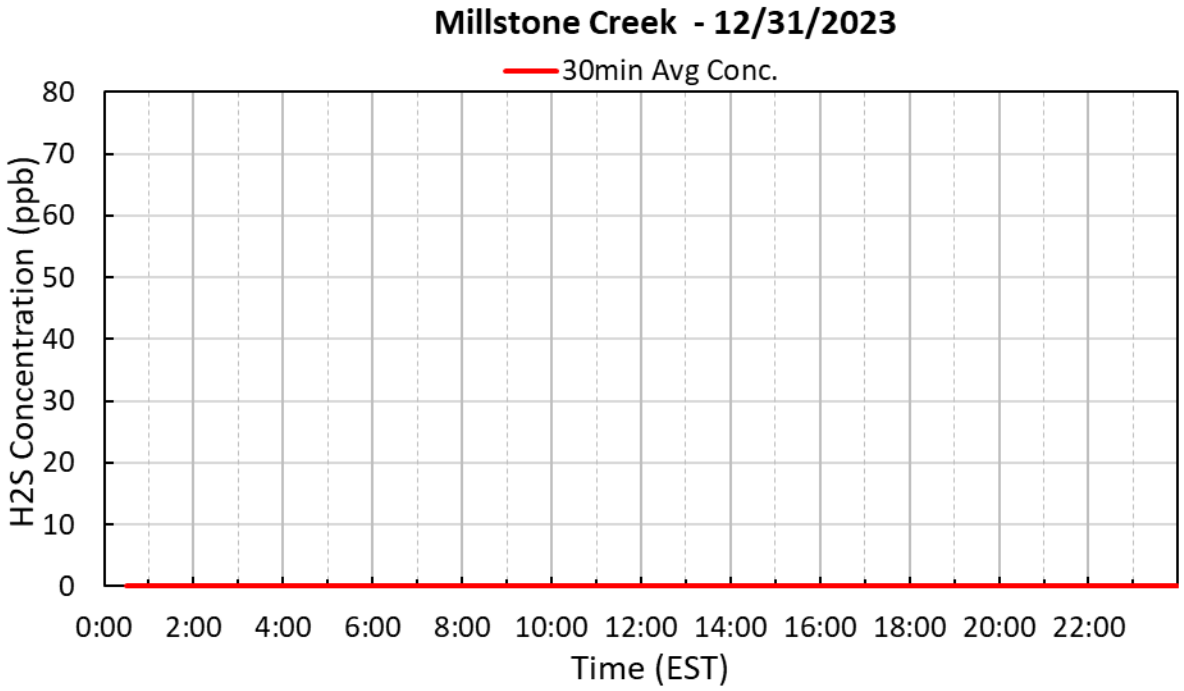
See wind rose diagram with aerial map figure for full wind data during this reporting period.




Treetops - 12/31/2023
30min Avg Conc.
H2S Concentration (ppb)
80
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0
0:00
2:00
4:00
6:00
8:00
10:00
12:00
14:00
16:00
18:00
20:00
22:00
Time (EST)


Liberty Hill - 12/31/2023
30min Avg Conc.
H2S Concentration (ppb)
80
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0
0:00
2:00
4:00
6:00
8:00
10:00
12:00
14:00
16:00
18:00
20:00
22:00
Time (EST)


Riverchase - 12/31/2023
30min Avg Conc.
H2S Concentration (ppb)
80
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0
0:00
2:00
4:00
6:00
8:00
10:00
12:00
14:00
16:00
18:00
20:00
22:00
Time (EST)


Millstone Creek - 12/31/2023
30min Avg Conc.
H2S Concentration (ppb)
80
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0
0:00
2:00
4:00
6:00
8:00
10:00
12:00
14:00
16:00
18:00
20:00
22:00
Time (EST)

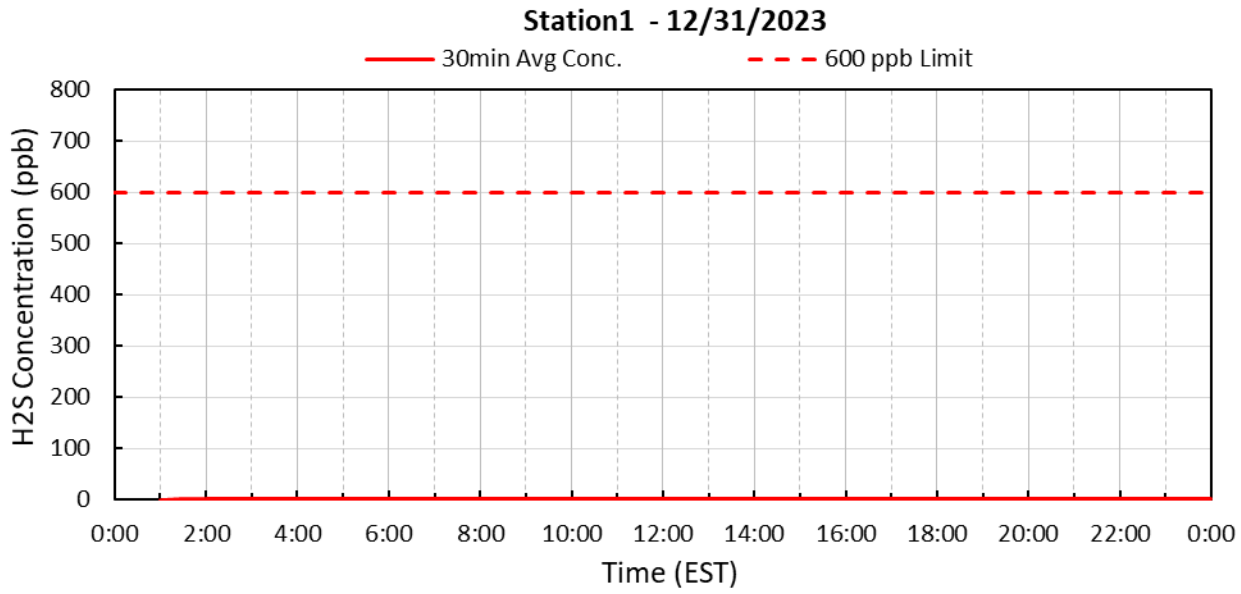
Period H_2S Monitoring
Hydrogen Sulfide Onsite Monitors

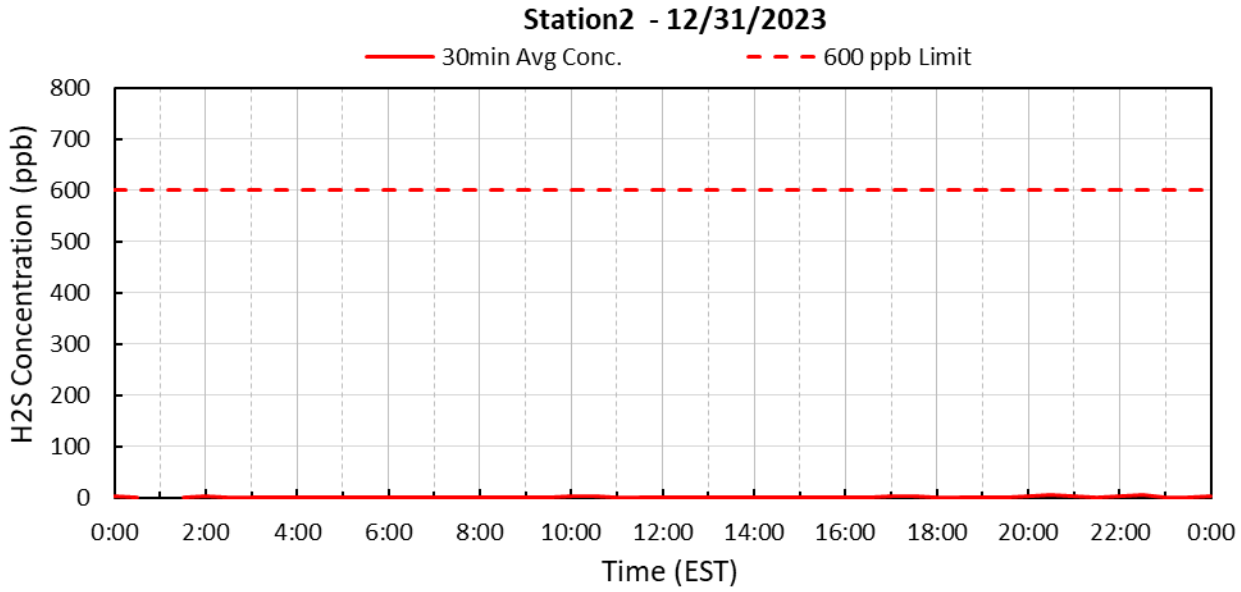
Below are graphs for onsite locations during the current reporting period.

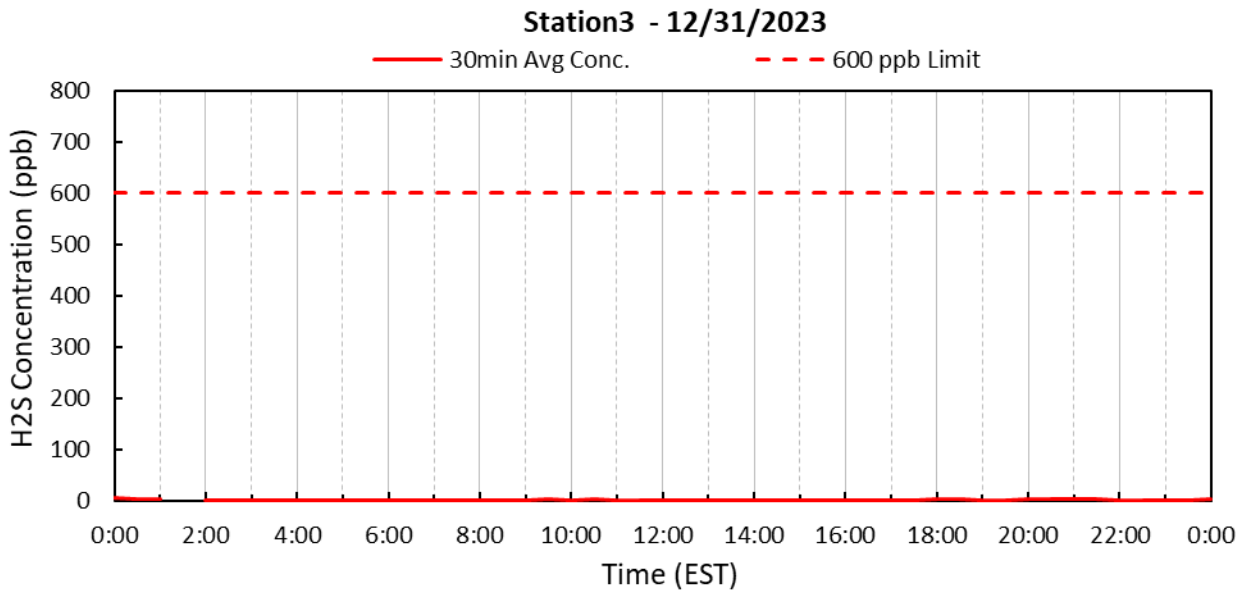
Depending on wind direction, the H_2S measured at the onsite fence line locations may not exit the mill property at reported concentrations. Wind directions from offsite locations, blowing onto mill property, will disperse ambient concentrations to lower levels prior to exiting the plant site.

Winds were predominantly coming from the southwest, south-southwest, south, and south-southeast direction throughout the day at 1 to 12 mph.

See wind rose diagram with aerial map figure for full wind data during this reporting period.






Station3 - 12/31/2023
30min Avg Conc.
600 ppb Limit
H2S Concentration (ppb)
800
700
600
500
400
300
200
100
0
0:00
2:00
4:00
6:00
8:00
10:00
12:00
14:00
16:00
18:00
20:00
22:00
0:00
Time (EST)

Submitted Fenceline H_2S and Met 30-minute Data

30-Minute Avgs	Station 1			Station 2			Station 3		
	H2S	Met		H2S	Met		H2S	Met	
12/31/2023	30min Avg H2S Conc.	30min Avg WS	30min Avg WD	30min Avg H2S Conc.	30min Avg WS	30min Avg WD	30min Avg H2S Conc.	30min Avg WS	30min Avg WD
Date / Time	ppb	mph	degrees	ppb	mph	degrees	ppb	mph	degrees
12/31/2023 0:30	BF	2.3	220	0.6	1.6	181	2.4	0.8	160
12/31/2023 1:00	BF	2.9	219	BF	1.0	204	2.1	0.7	152
12/31/2023 1:30	1.5	2.0	196	BF	1.1	7	BF	0.4	156
12/31/2023 2:00	0.6	2.0	167	2.0	0.7	67	BF	0.5	358
12/31/2023 2:30	0.5	2.1	160	1.2	0.9	60	1.8	0.5	62
12/31/2023 3:00	0.5	1.8	168	0.9	0.9	109	0.7	0.4	165
12/31/2023 3:30	0.4	1.7	195	0.6	1.3	149	0.2	0.6	171
12/31/2023 4:00	0.4	1.9	184	0.7	1.5	176	0.2	0.3	288
12/31/2023 4:30	0.4	1.9	187	0.7	1.5	179	0.6	0.3	186
12/31/2023 5:00	0.2	2.1	182	0.6	1.3	168	0.2	0.5	169
12/31/2023 5:30	0.2	1.8	190	0.6	1.4	189	0.2	0.3	206
12/31/2023 6:00	0.2	2.0	173	0.7	0.6	299	0.8	0.2	131
12/31/2023 6:30	0.2	2.3	151	0.7	0.9	41	0.8	0.2	147
12/31/2023 7:00	0.2	2.1	166	0.7	0.5	6	0.2	0.4	306
12/31/2023 7:30	0.2	1.7	161	0.9	0.8	34	0.2	0.4	7
12/31/2023 8:00	0.2	1.3	188	0.9	0.6	343	0.2	0.4	334
12/31/2023 8:30	0.2	1.7	195	0.9	0.4	360	0.2	0.4	281
12/31/2023 9:00	0.2	2.3	187	0.7	1.4	226	0.5	0.8	221
12/31/2023 9:30	0.2	3.3	194	1.1	2.5	207	3.7	1.4	211
12/31/2023 10:00	0.4	2.8	178	3.9	1.7	204	1.5	1.3	176
12/31/2023 10:30	0.5	1.8	180	3.6	1.2	218	3.3	1.4	142
12/31/2023 11:00	0.5	2.2	202	1.4	1.3	146	1.0	1.5	113
12/31/2023 11:30	0.2	3.7	179	1.0	2.1	161	0.2	1.8	144
12/31/2023 12:00	0.2	4.8	196	1.0	4.2	226	0.4	2.8	201
12/31/2023 12:30	0.2	3.9	208	0.9	4.5	241	0.4	2.7	192
12/31/2023 13:00	0.2	5.1	212	0.8	5.3	240	0.2	3.7	212
12/31/2023 13:30	0.2	7.1	194	0.7	4.8	231	0.4	3.4	203
12/31/2023 14:00	0.2	5.8	217	0.5	5.4	227	0.5	3.5	196
12/31/2023 14:30	0.2	4.2	182	0.5	5.0	228	0.5	4.0	219
12/31/2023 15:00	0.2	11.9	217	0.6	5.4	230	0.2	3.5	228
12/31/2023 15:30	0.2	5.8	212	0.6	5.5	232	0.7	2.6	230
12/31/2023 16:00	0.2	5.7	212	1.1	6.1	236	1.0	3.7	224
12/31/2023 16:30	0.2	6.1	211	1.7	6.5	241	0.5	2.8	258
12/31/2023 17:00	0.2	5.7	240	3.6	5.3	240	0.2	2.3	264
12/31/2023 17:30	0.2	2.5	202	3.4	3.3	226	0.2	0.9	277
12/31/2023 18:00	0.2	2.2	176	1.1	1.2	157	2.3	0.5	216
12/31/2023 18:30	0.2	2.1	200	0.8	0.4	256	2.9	0.6	201
12/31/2023 19:00	0.2	2.1	220	0.5	0.8	231	1.2	1.1	202
12/31/2023 19:30	0.4	2.6	217	1.0	1.6	227	1.1	1.0	196
12/31/2023 20:00	0.5	4.3	216	4.3	1.4	230	2.0	0.9	158
12/31/2023 20:30	0.4	4.7	214	4.7	1.5	222	2.7	1.1	167
12/31/2023 21:00	0.2	3.0	205	2.5	1.9	208	3.4	1.4	182
12/31/2023 21:30	0.2	3.5	201	1.4	1.4	219	2.8	1.1	181
12/31/2023 22:00	0.2	4.2	202	3.5	0.9	245	1.4	0.8	159
12/31/2023 22:30	0.2	3.9	212	4.8	0.7	349	0.9	0.5	137
12/31/2023 23:00	0.2	3.0	206	1.4	1.3	171	1.4	1.8	188
12/31/2023 23:30	0.2	3.4	209	0.9	0.9	237	1.3	1.6	196
1/1/2024 0:00	0.2	3.8	207	1.9	1.2	250	2.1	1.8	196

AQS Null Data Codes	
Qualifier Code	Item Description
AB	TECHNICIAN UNAVAILABLE
AC	CONSTRUCTION/REPAIRS IN AREA
AD	SHELTER STORM DAMAGE
AE	SHELTER TEMPERATURE OUTSIDE LIMITS
AI	INSUFFICIENT DATA (CAN'T CALCULATE)
AM	MISCELLANEOUS VOID
AN	MACHINE MALFUNCTION
AO	BAD WEATHER
AP	VANDALISM
AS	POOR QUALITY ASSURANCE RESULTS
AT	CALIBRATION
AU	MONITORING WAIVED
AV	POWER FAILURE (POWR)
AW	WILDLIFE DAMAGE
AX	PRECISION CHECK (PREC)
AY	Q C CONTROL POINTS (ZERO/SPAN)
AZ	Q C AUDIT (AUDT)
BA	MAINTENANCE/ROUTINE REPAIRS
BB	UNABLE TO REACH SITE
BC	MULTI-POINT CALIBRATION
BD	AUTO CALIBRATION
BE	BUILDING/SITE REPAIR
BF	PRECISION/ZERO/SPAN
BJ	OPERATOR ERROR
BK	SITE COMPUTER/DATA LOGGER DOWN
EC	EXCEED CRITICAL CRITERIA